
Robottelo Documentation

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Robottelo is a test suite which exercises **The Foreman**. All tests are automated, suited for use in a continuous integration environment, and **data driven**. There are three types of tests:

- UI tests, which rely on Selenium's **WebDriver**.
- CLI tests, which rely on **Paramiko**.
- API tests, which rely on **Requests**.

The following is only a brief setup guide for [Robottelo](#). More extensive documentation is available at [Read the Docs](#).

1.1 Requirements

Install Python header files. The package providing these files varies per distribution. For example:

- Fedora 20 provides header files in the [python-devel](#) package.
- Ubuntu 14.04 provides header files in the [python-dev](#) package.

Get the source code and install dependencies:

```
$ git clone git://github.com/omaciel/robottelo.git
$ pip install -r requirements.txt
```

That's it! You can now go ahead and start testing The Foreman. However, there are a few other things you may wish to do before continuing:

1. You may want to install development tools (such as gcc) for your OS. If running Fedora or Red Hat Enterprise Linux, execute `yum groupinstall "Development Tools"`.
2. You may wish to install the optional dependencies listed in `requirements-optional.txt`. (Use `pip`, as shown above.) They are required for tasks like working with certificates, running the internal robottelo test suite and checking code quality with `pylint`.

CHAPTER 2

Running the Tests

Before running any tests, you must create a configuration file:

```
$ cp robottelo.properties.sample robottelo.properties
$ vi robottelo.properties
```

That done, you can run tests using `make`:

```
$ make test-robottelo
$ make test-docstrings
$ make test-foreman-api
$ make test-foreman-cli
$ make test-foreman-ui
```

If you want to run the test suite without the aid of `make`, you can do that with either `unittest` or `nose`:

```
$ python -m unittest discover -s tests -t .
$ nosetests -c robottelo.properties
```

The following sections discuss, in detail, how to update the configuration file and run tests directly.

2.1 Initial Configuration

To configure Robottelo, create a file named `robottelo.properties`. You can use the `robottelo.properties.sample` file as a starting point. Then, edit the configuration file so that at least the following attributes are set:

```
server.hostname=[FULLY QUALIFIED DOMAIN NAME]
server.ssh.key_private=[PATH TO YOUR SSH KEY]
server.ssh.username=root
project=foreman
locale=en_US
remote=0
```

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```
[foreman]
admin.username=admin
admin.password=changeme
```

Note that you only need to configure the SSH key if you want to run CLI tests. There are other settings to configure what web browser to use for UI tests and even configuration to run the automation using [SauceLabs](#). For more information about what web browsers you can use, check Selenium's [WebDriver](#) documentation.

2.2 Testing With Unittest

To run all tests:

```
$ python -m unittest discover \
    --start-directory tests/ \
    --top-level-directory .
```

It is possible to run a specific subset of tests:

```
$ python -m unittest tests.robottelo.test_decorators
$ python -m unittest tests.robottelo.test_decorators.DataDecoratorTestCase
$ python -m unittest tests.robottelo.test_decorators.DataDecoratorTestCase.test_data_
↪decorator_smoke
```

To get more verbose output, or run multiple tests:

```
$ python -m unittest discover -s tests/ -t . -v
$ python -m unittest \
    tests.robottelo.test_decorators \
    tests.robottelo.test_cli
```

To test The Foreman's API, CLI or UI, use the following commands respectively:

```
$ python -m unittest discover -s tests/foreman/api/
$ python -m unittest discover -s tests/foreman/cli/
$ python -m unittest discover -s tests/foreman/ui/
```

For more information about Python's `unittest` module, read the documentation.

2.3 Testing With Nose

You must have `nose` installed to execute the `nosetests` command.

To run all tests:

```
$ nosetests -c robottelo.properties
```

It is possible to run a specific subset of tests:

```
$ nosetests -c robottelo.properties tests.robottelo.test_decorators
$ nosetests -c robottelo.properties tests.robottelo.test_
↳ decorators:DataDecoratorTestCase
$ nosetests -c robottelo.properties tests.robottelo.test_
↳ decorators:DataDecoratorTestCase.test_data_decorator_smoke
```

To get more verbose output, or run multiple tests:

```
$ nosetests -c robottelo.properties -v
$ nosetests -c robottelo.properties \
    tests.robottelo.test_decorators \
    tests.robottelo.test_cli
```

To test The Foreman's API, CLI or UI, use the following commands respectively:

```
$ nosetests -c robottelo.properties tests.foreman.api
$ nosetests -c robottelo.properties tests.foreman.cli
$ nosetests -c robottelo.properties tests.foreman.ui
```

Many of the existing tests use the [DDT module](#) to allow for a more data-driven methodology and in order to run a specific test you need override the way nosetests discovers test names. For instance, if you wanted to run only the `test_positive_create_1` data-driven tests for the `foreman.cli.test_org` module:

```
$ nosetests -c robottelo.properties -m test_positive_create_1 \
    tests.foreman.cli.test_org
```

2.4 Running UI Tests On a Headless Server

It is possible to run UI tests on a headless server. To do this:

- Install Xvfb. It is provided by the `xorg-x11-server-Xvfb` package on Fedora and Red Hat.
- Install the `PyVirtualDisplay` Python package. (It is listed in `requirements-optional.txt`.)
- Set `virtual_display=1` in the configuration file `robottelo.properties`.
- Optionally, set the `window_manager_command` option in the configuration file. This option should be set to the name of a window manager executable. For example, `fluxbox` or `openbox` are suitable values if you have Fluxbox or Openbox installed, respectively. Setting this option causes a window manager to be launched before the web browser, thus allowing the web browser to be maximized.

This done, UI tests no longer launch a visible web browser. Instead, UI tests launch a web browser within a virtual display.

If you are looking for information on a specific function, class or method, this part of the documentation is for you. The following is an overview of the topics covered by the API. For more granular information, follow one of the links.

3.1 API Documentation

This is the Robottelo API documentation. It is mostly autogenerated from the source code.

3.1.1 `robottelo`

Submodules:

`robottelo.api`

Module containing API helper classes. Implementations are in `robottelo/records`.

`robottelo.api.apicrud`

`robottelo.api.base`

`robottelo.api.client`

`robottelo.api.utils`

`robottelo.cli`

Submodules:

`robottelo.cli.metatest`

`robottelo.cli.metatest.default_data`

`robottelo.cli.metatest.template_methods`

`robottelo.cli.activationkey`

`robottelo.cli.architecture`

`robottelo.cli.base`

`robottelo.cli.computeresource`

`robottelo.cli.contenthost`

`robottelo.cli.contentview`

`robottelo.cli.domain`

`robottelo.cli.environment`

`robottelo.cli.factory`

`robottelo.cli.fact`

`robottelo.cli.globalparam`

`robottelo.cli.gpgkey`

`robottelo.cli.hostcollection`

`robottelo.cli.hostgroup`

`robottelo.cli.host`

`robottelo.cli.lifecycleenvironment`

`robottelo.cli.medium`

`robottelo.cli.model`

`robottelo.cli.operatingsys`

`robottelo.cli.org`

`robottelo.cli.partitiontable`

`robottelo.cli.product`

`robottelo.cli.proxy`

`robottelo.cli.puppetmodule`

`robottelo.cli.puppet`

`robottelo.cli.report`

`robottelo.cli.repository`

`robottelo.cli.smartclass`

`robottelo.cli.subnet`

`robottelo.cli.subscription`

`robottelo.cli.syncplan`

`robottelo.cli.template`

`robottelo.cli.user`

`robottelo.common`

Submodules:

`robottelo.common.records`

`robottelo.common.records.base`

`robottelo.common.records.fields`

`robottelo.common.constants`

`robottelo.common.decorators`

`robottelo.common.helpers`

`robottelo.common.manifests`

`robottelo.common.ssh`

`robottelo.records`

`robottelo.records.activation_key`

`robottelo.records.architecture`

`robottelo.records.content_view_definition`

`robottelo.records.domain`

`robottelo.records.environment`

`robottelo.records.host`

`robottelo.records.host_collection`

`robottelo.records.operatingsystem`

`robottelo.records.organization`

`robottelo.records.partitiontable`

`robottelo.records.permission`

`robottelo.records.product`

`robottelo.records.repository`

`robottelo.records.role`

`robottelo.records.smartproxy`

`robottelo.records.user`

`robottelo.ui`

`robottelo.ui.activationkey`

`robottelo.ui.architecture`

`robottelo.ui.base`

`robottelo.ui.computeresource`

`robottelo.ui.contentenv`

`robottelo.ui.contentviews`

`robottelo.ui.domain`

`robottelo.ui.environment`

`robottelo.ui.factory`

`robottelo.ui.gpgkey`

`robottelo.ui.hostgroup`

`robottelo.ui.hosts`

`robottelo.ui.location`

`robottelo.ui.locators`

`robottelo.ui.login`

`robottelo.ui.medium`

`robottelo.ui.navigator`

`robottelo.ui.operatingsys`

`robottelo.ui.org`

`robottelo.ui.partitiontable`

`robottelo.ui.products`

`robottelo.ui.repository`

`robottelo.ui.role`

`robottelo.ui.session`

`robottelo.ui.subnet`

`robottelo.ui.subscription`

`robottelo.ui.syncplan`

`robottelo.ui.sync`

`robottelo.ui.systemgroup`

`robottelo.ui.template`

`robottelo.ui.usergroup`

`robottelo.ui.user`

This module contains helper code used by the `tests.foreman` module.

This module is subservient to the `tests.foreman` module, and exists solely for the sake of helping that module get its work done. For example, the `tests.foreman.api` module relies upon the `robottelo.api` module, and the `tests.foreman.cli` module relies upon the `robottelo.cli` module. More generally: code in the `tests` module calls code in the `robottelo` module, but not the other way around.

`robottelo.entities`

`robottelo.factory`

`robottelo.log`

`robottelo.orm`

`robottelo.test`

`robottelo.vm`

3.1.2 tests

Submodules:

`tests.foreman`

Submodules:

`tests.foreman.api`

`tests.foreman.api.test_activationkey`

`tests.foreman.api.test_activationkey_v2`

`tests.foreman.api.test_computeresource`

`tests.foreman.api.test_configtemplate`

`tests.foreman.api.test_contentviews`

`tests.foreman.api.test_domain`

```
tests.foreman.api.test_environments
tests.foreman.api.test_foremantask_v2
tests.foreman.api.test_gpgkey_v2
tests.foreman.api.test_hostgroup
tests.foreman.api.test_host
tests.foreman.api.test_host_v2
tests.foreman.api.test_medium
tests.foreman.api.test_multiple_paths
tests.foreman.api.test_org
tests.foreman.api.test_organization_v2
tests.foreman.api.test_permission
tests.foreman.api.test_product
tests.foreman.api.test_repository
tests.foreman.api.test_role_v2
tests.foreman.api.test_smartproxy
tests.foreman.api.test_subnet
tests.foreman.api.test_user
tests.foreman.api.test_user_v2
tests.foreman.cli
tests.foreman.cli.test_activationkey
tests.foreman.cli.test_architecture
tests.foreman.cli.test_computeresource
tests.foreman.cli.test_contenthost
```

`tests.foreman.cli.test_contentviews`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_domain`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_environment`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_fact`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_globalparam`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_gpgkey`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_host_collection`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_hostgroup`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_host_system_unification`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_installer`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_lifecycleenvironment`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_medium`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_model`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_myaccount`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_org`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_os`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_partitiontable`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_product`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_proxy`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_report`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_repository`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_roles`

`tests.foreman.cli.test_scpam`

tests.foreman.cli.test_sso

tests.foreman.cli.test_subnet

tests.foreman.cli.test_subscription

tests.foreman.cli.test_syncplan

tests.foreman.cli.test_template

tests.foreman.cli.test_user

tests.foreman.installer

tests.foreman.installer.test_installer

tests.foreman.smoke

tests.foreman.smoke.test_api_smoke

tests.foreman.smoke.test_cli_smoke

tests.foreman.ui

tests.foreman.ui.test_activationkey

tests.foreman.ui.test_architecture

tests.foreman.ui.test_computeresource

tests.foreman.ui.test_contentenv

tests.foreman.ui.test_contentviews

tests.foreman.ui.test_domain

tests.foreman.ui.test_environment

tests.foreman.ui.test_gpgkey

tests.foreman.ui.test_hostgroup

tests.foreman.ui.test_host

tests.foreman.ui.test_host_system_unification

`tests.foreman.ui.test_login`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_medium`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_myaccount`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_operatingsys`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_org`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_partitiontable`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_products`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_repository`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_role`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_sso`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_subnet`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_subscription`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_syncplan`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_sync`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_template`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_usergroup`

`tests.foreman.ui.test_user`

`tests.robottelo`

Submodules:

`tests.robottelo.records`

`tests.robottelo.records.records`

`tests.robottelo.records.tests`

`tests.robottelo.test_factory`

`tests.robottelo.test_cli`

`tests.robottelo.test_decorators`

`tests.robottelo.test_entities`

`tests.robottelo.test_helpers`

`tests.robottelo.test_orm`

`tests.robottelo.test_ssh`

`tests.robottelo.test_robottelo_api_client`

`tests.robottelo.test_robottelo_api_inspect`

`tests.robottelo.test_vm`

This module contains tests both for Foreman and Robottelo itself.

Tests for Robottelo are in the `robottelo` module. Those tests are inward-facing: they help ensure that this codebase is functioning correctly.

Tests for Foreman are in the `foreman` module. Those tests are outward-facing: they help ensure that a Foreman deployment is functioning correctly.

CHAPTER 4

Miscellany

Bugs are listed [on GitHub](#). If you think you've found a new issue, please do one of the following:

- Open a new bug report on Github.
- Join the #robottelo IRC channel on Freenode (irc.freenode.net).

You can generate the documentation for Robottelo as follows, so long as you have [Sphinx](#) and make installed:

```
$ cd docs
$ make html
```

You can generate a graph of Foreman entities and their dependencies, so long as you have [graphviz](#) installed:

```
$ make graph-entities
```

To check for code smells:

```
$ make lint
```

The design and development for this software is led by [Og Maciel](#).

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